

Mentions or refers to LRT

Mentions or implies importance of LRT

LRT as 'key' to the Union left

CSA could turn in Union rear w/ LRT

CSA could operate Union rear w/ LRT

CSA could capture artillery trains

LRT as strong to whole position

LRT as 'key' to whole position

CSA capture = Union retreat

CSA capture = Union defeat

Loss of LRT = loss of the war

Account

Date

Union Official Records

Col. J. H. Patrick,
5th Ohio Infantry

Jul. 4, 1863

X

Capt. F. C. Gibbs
Batt. L, 1st Ohio Art.

Jul. 4, 1863

X

Col. D. Nevin
3 Brig. 3 Div. 6 Corps

Jul. 5, 1863

X

Col. J.L. Chamberlain
20th Maine Infantry

Jul. 6, 1863

X

Col. N.E. Welch
16th Michigan Inf.

Jul. 6, 1863

X

Lt. Col. F. Conner
44th New York Inf.

Jul. 6, 1863

X

Capt. O. Woodward
83rd Pennsylvania

Jul. 6, 1863

X

X

X

Gen. S.W. Crawford
3 Div. 5th Corps

Jul. 10, 1863

X

Maj. D. Floyd-Jones
1th U.S. Infantry

Jul. 16, 1863

X

Col. K. Garrard
3 Brig. 2 Div. 5 Corps

Jul. 16, 1863

X

Union Official Records *(continued)*

Capt. J.W. Adams 4th U.S. Infantry	Jul. 17, 1863	X							
Capt. D.P. Hancock 17th U.S. Infantry	Jul. 17, 1863	X							
Col. S. Burbank 2 Brig. 2 Div. 5 Corps	Jul. 21, 1863	X							
Gen. R.B. Ayres 2nd Div., 5th Corps	Jul. 28, 1863	X	X						
Gen. J.W. Geary 2nd. Div., 12th Corps	Jul. 28, 1863	X	X	X	X			X	X
Capt. A.P. Martin Art. Brig. 5th Corps	Jul. 31, 1863	X							
Col. J.C. Rice 3 Brig. 1 Div. 5 Corps	Jul. 31, 1863	X	X	X	X	X			
Gen. G. Sykes 5th Corps	Jul. 31, 1863	X	X	X				X	
Gen. James Barnes 1st Div., 5th Corps	Aug. 24, 1863	X							
Gen. G. Meade Army of the Potomac	Oct. 1, 1863	X							

Confederate Official Records

Lt. Col. K. Bryan 5th Texas Inf.	Jul. 8, 1863	X	X						
Maj. J.C. Rogers 5th Texas Inf.	Jul. 8, 1863	X	X						

Mentions or refers to LRT

Mentions or importance of LRT

LRT as "key" to the Union left

CSA could turn in Union rear w/ LRT

CSA could operate Union reserve trains

LRT as strong artillery position

LRT as "key" to whole position

CSA capture = Union retreat

CSA capture = Union defeat

Loss of LRT = loss of the war

Account

Date

Confederate Official Records (continued)

Maj. J.P. Bane

4th Texas Inf.

Jul. 9, 1863

X

Gen. J.B. Robertson

Brig. Hood's Div. 1 Corps

Jul. 17, 1863

X

X

X

Col. D.M. DuBose

15th Georgia Inf.

Jul. 27, 1863

X

Col. J.D. Waddell

20th Georgia Inf.

Jul. 27, 1863

X

Gen. J. Longstreet

First Corps

Jul. 31, 1863

X

Col. E.P. Alexander

Battalion, Res. Artillery

Aug. 3, 1863

X

Lt. C.W. Motes

Troup (GA) Artillery

Jul. 31, 1863

X

Col. H.C. Cabell

Battalion, 1 Corps

Aug. 1, 1863

X

Gen. H.L. Benning

Brig. Hood's Div. 1 Corps

Aug. 3, 1863

X

X

Col J.L. Sheffield

48th Alabama Inf.

Aug. 7, 1863

X

Confederate Official Records (*continued*)

Col W.F. Perry 44th Alabama Inf.	Aug. 8, 1863	X					
Col L.H. Scruggs 4th Alabama Inf.	Aug. 8, 1863	X					
Col W.C. Oates 15th Alabama Inf.	Aug. 8, 1863	X					
Gen. J.B.Kershaw Brig. McLaws' Div. 1 Corps	Oct. 1, 1863	X					
Gen. R.E. Lee Army of N. Virginia	Jan. _ 1864	X					

Early Newspaper Accounts

New York <i>Times</i>	Jul. 4, 1863						
New York <i>Tribune</i>	Jul. 6, 1863	X					
New York <i>Tribune</i>	Jul. 7, 1863	X					
Raleigh (NC) <i>Register</i>	Jul. 8, 1863						
Phila. <i>Public Ledger</i>	Jul. 10, 1863	X					
Lancaster (PA) <i>Daily Express</i>	Jul. 13, 1863						
Lancaster (PA) <i>Daily Express</i>	Jul. 14, 1863	X	X	X	X	X	
Raleigh (NC) <i>Register</i>	Jul. 15, 1863						

Mentions or refers to LRT

Mentions or implies importance of LRT

LRT as "key" to the Union left

CSA could turn in Union rear w/ LRT

CSA could operate Union reserve w/ LRT

CSA could capture artillery trains

LRT as strong position

LRT as "key" to whole position

CSA capture = Union retreat

CSA capture = Union defeat

Loss of LRT = loss of the war

*Account**Date***Early Newspaper Accounts (continued)**

Lancaster (PA)

Evening Express

Jul. 20, 1863

X

X

X

X

Baltimore *Lutheran**Observer*

Aug. 21, 1863

X

X

Early Accounts by Soldiers & Visitors

Ditterline Map Book

1863

X

Capt. Martin to

Col. Chamberlain

Oct. 10, 1865

X

X

X

George Gross Letter

Nov., 1865

X

X

X

X

Sykes' Reply to

Gross Letter

Dec., 1865

X

X

X

X

X

X

A. Judson, *History of the 83rd PA*

1865

X

X

X

X

X

X

Gardner, Photographic Sketch Book

1866

X

X

X

Gen. Meade to Committee on Conduct of the War

1865

X

X

X

X

X

Early Accounts by Soldiers & Visitors *(continued)*

Harper's Pictorial History of the C.W.	1866	X	X	X			X	X	X
Bates <i>Hist. of PA Vols.</i> 83rd PA	1869	X	X	X				X	
Bachelor, <i>What to See and How to See it</i>	1873	X	X	X					

Later Newspaper Accounts

<i>National Tribune</i> Rev. T. Gerrish 20th ME	Nov. 23, 1882	X	X	X			X	X	
<i>National Tribune</i> Capt. P. Farley, 140th NY	May 3, 1883	X	X			X	X	X	X
<i>National Tribune</i> Pvt. J.C. Harris, 83rd PA	Jan. 8, 1885	X	X	X				X	X
<i>National Tribune</i> Pvt. R.T., D, 5th US Art	Mar. 22, 1894	X	X	X	X			X	
<i>Gettysburg Complier</i> Oct. 24, 1899		X	X	X	X			X	X
<i>Confederate Veteran</i> Capt. W.C. Ward, 4th AL	May 5, 1900	X							
<i>National Tribune</i> Pvt. P. Platt, 83rd PA	Apr. 11, 1907	X	X	X				X	X
<i>National Tribune</i> Col. E. Spear, 20th ME	Jun. 12, 1913	X	X	X					

Early to Mid-Twentieth Century Books & Articles

<i>New York at Gettysburg</i>												
44th New York	1900	X	X	X	X				X	X		
Pennypacker, <i>General Meade</i>	1901	X	X	X					X	X		
Pennsylvania at Gettysburg												
83rd Pennsylvania	1904	X	X	X	X				X	X	X	X
Oates, <i>The War between Union and Confederacy</i>	1905	X	X	X	X				X	X	X	
Beecham, <i>Gettysburg: The Pivotal Battle of the C. W.</i>	1911	X	X	X	X	X		X			X	
<i>The Unveiling of Monument to Hood's Texas Brigade</i>	1911	X	X	X					X			
Nash, <i>History of the 44th New York Vols.</i>	1911	X	X	X					X	X	X	X
Norton, <i>The Attack and Defense of LRT</i>	1913	X	X	X	X					X		
Chamberlain, <i>Through Blood and Fire</i>	1913	X	X	X					X	X	X	
Meade, <i>With Meade at Gettysburg</i>	1930	X	X	X	X				X	X		
Taylor, <i>Gouverneur Kemble Warren</i>	1932	X	X		X				X			
Catton, <i>Glory Road</i>	1952	X	X		X					X	X	

<i>Account</i>	<i>Date</i>	Mentions or refers to LRT	Mentions or importance of LRT	LRT as "key" to the Union left	CSA could turn in Union rear w/ LRT	CSA could operate in Union rear w/ LRT	CSA could capture artillery trains	LRT as strong position	LRT as "key" to whole position	CSA capture = Union retreat	CSA capture = Union defeat	Loss of LRT = loss of the war
Early to Mid-Twentieth Century Books & Articles (continued)												
Stackpole, <i>They Met at Gettysburg</i>	1956	X	X	X					X			
Pullen, <i>The Twentieth Maine</i>	1957	X	X	X	X	X			X	X		
Tucker, <i>High Tide at Gettysburg</i>	1958	X	X		X							
American Heritage, <i>The Civil War</i>	1960	X	X		X							
Catton, <i>The Battle of Gettysburg</i>	1963	X	X		X					X	X	X
Coddington, <i>Gettysburg: A Study in Command</i>	1963	X	X	X	X	X						
Foote, <i>The Civil War: A Narrative</i>	1963	X	X							X	X	
Warner, <i>Generals in Blue</i>	1964	X	X		X					X		

Recent Books & Articles

Pfanz, <i>Gettysburg: The Second Day</i>	1987	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X		
Electric Map transcript, Gettysburg Visitors Center	1987	X	X	X	X			X		X		
McPherson, <i>Battle Cry of Freedom</i>	1988	X	X	X	X			X				
Trulock, <i>In the Hands of Providence</i>	1992	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Desjardin, <i>Stand Firm Ye Boys From Maine</i>	1995	X	X									
Smith, <i>Gettysburg 1863</i>	1998	X	X	X				X		X	X	
McDonald, <i>We're Going in There</i>	1999	X	X	X	X	X	X			X	X	
Penny and Laine, <i>Struggle for the Round Tops</i>	1999	X	X	X	X							
Longacre, <i>Joshua Chamberlain</i>	1999	X	X	X	X	X						
Adelman, <i>LRT: A Detailed Tour Guide</i>	2000	X	X		X					X		X
Harman, <i>Cemetery Hill</i>	2001	X	X									
Discorfanio, <i>They Saved the Union at LRT</i>	2002	X	X	X	X				X	X	X	X